



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: Union

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
3	3	3	4

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

School Name
Shawnee Jr High School
Shawnee High School
Cobden Jr High School
Jonesboro Elem School
Lick Creek Elem School
Dongola High School
Dongola Jr High School
Anna Junior High School
Anna-Jonesboro High School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.6	152	15.6	100	17.6	91

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	46%	70	48%	48	44%	40
Male	47%	72	47%	47	52%	47
Transgender	3%	5	3%	3	1%	1
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	3%	5	3%	3	3%	3
Total	100%	152	100%	101	100%	91

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	77%	117	74%	75	86%	77
Gay or lesbian	5%	7	5%	5	0%	0
Bisexual	7%	10	6%	6	9%	8
I describe my sexual identity some other way	6%	9	5%	5	4%	4
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	4%	6	7%	7	1%	1
I do not know what this question is asking	2%	3	3%	3	0%	0
Total	100%	152	100%	101	100%	90

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	73%	111	80%	81	83%	75
Black/African American	1%	2	2%	2	1%	1
Latino/Latina	7%	10	6%	6	4%	4
Asian American	1%	2	4%	4	1%	1
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Multi-racial	15%	23	6%	6	10%	9
Other	3%	4	1%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	152	100%	101	100%	90

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	51%	78	50%	51	41%	37
Parent and step parent	14%	21	11%	11	17%	15
Mother only	13%	20	12%	12	14%	13
Father only	3%	4	2%	2	8%	7
Split time between parents	7%	11	10%	10	7%	6
Legal guardian	1%	2	7%	7	0%	0
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	1%	2	1%	1	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Grandparents only	3%	5	1%	1	4%	4
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	6%	5
Multiple living situations	6%	9	6%	6	2%	2
Total	100%	152	100%	101	100%	90

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	97%	146	100%	100	93%	85
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	1%	2	0%	0	1%	1
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	1%	1	0%	0	4%	4
Total	100%	150	100%	100	100%	91

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
62901	0%	1%	0%
62904	0%	1%	0%
62905	1%	0%	0%
62906	34%	49%	51%
62912	1%	5%	2%
62920	13%	1%	3%
62926	9%	10%	8%
62942	1%	4%	1%
62952	22%	22%	25%
62957	4%	3%	4%
62958	1%	0%	1%
62960	0%	0%	1%
62998	1%	1%	2%
69206	1%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	11%	4%	1%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	87%	129	86%	87	64%	58
Reduced price lunch	3%	4	3%	3	7%	6
Neither	11%	16	11%	11	29%	26
Total	100%	149	100%	101	100%	90

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	50%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	14%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	5%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	16%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	15%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	34%	37%	44%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	36%	39%	45%
Alcohol	30%	33%	40%
Cigarettes	1%	6%	9%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	17%	18%	29%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	4%	6%	13%
Inhalants	12%	2%	3%
Marijuana	9%	14%	30%
Synthetic marijuana	3%	1%	4%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	3%	5%	21%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	12%	6%	16%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	3%	3%	8%
Crack/Cocaine	1%	0%	2%
Hallucinogens/LSD	1%	1%	6%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	1%	5%
Methamphetamine	1%	1%	1%
Heroin	1%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	1%	2%	5%
Prescription Painkillers	0%	1%	1%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	2%	5%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	7%	1%	1%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	11%	6%	4%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3%	1%	3%
# of Respondents	152	101	91

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	19%	13%	26%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	15%	14%	31%
Cigarettes	1%	0%	4%
Smokeless tobacco	3%	3%	7%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	2%	2%	5%
Hookah or water pipe	2%	1%	11%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	14%	12%	24%
Marijuana	7%	8%	19%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	5%	1%	2%
# of Respondents	152	101	91

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	10%	7%	14%
# of Respondents	152	101	91

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	56%	23%	6%	6%	7%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	88%	0%	2%	2%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	89%	4%	1%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	75%	1%	3%	6%	12%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	90%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	54%	13%	4%	2%	3%	11%	12%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	89%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	83%	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	72%	2%	2%	2%	1%	8%	12%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	82%	1%	0%	0%	5%	3%	5%	4%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	39%	3%	1%	3%	3%	10%	10%	18%	7%	6%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	69%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	7%	11%	7%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	66%	0%	3%	2%	9%	2%	4%	7%	3%	2%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	48%	0%	0%	1%	9%	8%	13%	15%	2%	3%	100%
	Used marijuana	60%	0%	2%	1%	3%	7%	8%	8%	7%	3%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	15.0	55
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.5	28
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	14.4	30
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	15.0	46
Used marijuana	15.1	35

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	80%	11%	5%	2%	2%	0%	100%
	In the past year	70%	11%	7%	4%	3%	4%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	85%	7%	4%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	In the past year	67%	16%	6%	5%	2%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	73%	14%	9%	1%	2%	1%	100%
	In the past year	60%	7%	12%	9%	5%	7%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	96%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	88%	6%	2%	3%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	95%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	94%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	79%	7%	4%	5%	2%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	84%	7%	2%	3%	2%	2%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	89%	92%	85%
Once	7%	3%	8%
Twice	1%	3%	3%
3-5 times	3%	2%	3%
6-9 times	0%	0%	1%
10 or more times	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	99%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	94%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	95%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	91%	6%	0%	1%	0%	1%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	8%	1%	2%	3%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	88%	3%	0%	1%	8%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	71%	2%	2%	2%	22%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	83%	7%	3%	2%	1%	4%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	82%	4%	4%	2%	1%	7%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	72%	3%	2%	1%	2%	19%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	3%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	1%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	99%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	93%	2%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	95%	1%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	89%	5%	1%	2%	2%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	96%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year	94%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	100%
12th	In the past year	87%	2%	6%	0%	0%	6%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	88%	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	93%	3%	1%	1%	0%	3%	100%
	In the past year	91%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	89%	6%	1%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	In the past year	86%	2%	7%	0%	0%	5%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	80%	2%	4%	0%	0%	13%	100%
	In the past year	71%	8%	2%	1%	2%	16%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	96%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	90%	62%	88%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	78%	62%	94%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	50%	50%	41%
Dabbed it	60%	50%	88%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	10	8	17

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	7%	93%	100%
	In the past year	11%	89%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	6%	94%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	99%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	95%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	94%	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	93%	5%	1%	2%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	0%	1%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	0%	2%	1%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	94%	2%	1%	3%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	96%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	Damaged property	96%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	92%	4%	2%	2%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	4%	0%	3%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	97%	0%	1%	2%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	97%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	97%	0%	0%	3%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	1%	2%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	0%	2%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	95%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	93%	5%	2%	0%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	94%	3%	2%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	97%	1%	2%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	97%	1%	1%	1%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	16%	24%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	9%	24%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	5%	15%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%	7%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	5%	4%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	7%	23%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	10%	23%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	93%	5%	0%	2%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	88%	4%	2%	6%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	19%	25%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	4%	6%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	4%	7%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	79%	84%
Alcohol	6%	5%
Marijuana	5%	4%
Opioids	2%	6%
Other Substance	1%	2%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	53%	30%	13%	4%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	61%	33%	4%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	55%	31%	7%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	58%	25%	10%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	71%	21%	6%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	43%	23%	24%	11%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	56%	19%	14%	11%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	44%	25%	15%	17%	100%
	Use marijuana	44%	23%	15%	17%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	69%	19%	6%	6%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	26%	27%	27%	19%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	40%	29%	21%	10%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	27%	24%	32%	17%	100%
	Use marijuana	28%	22%	25%	25%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	61%	23%	13%	2%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	3%
1-10% of students	4%	5%
11-20% of students	11%	8%
21-30% of students	10%	4%
31-40% of students	7%	8%
41-50% of students	8%	7%
51-60% of students	12%	12%
61-70% of students	16%	19%
71-80% of students	17%	13%
81-90% of students	6%	14%
91-100% of students	5%	7%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	13%	26%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	7%
1-10% of students	11%	12%
11-20% of students	9%	13%
21-30% of students	12%	8%
31-40% of students	17%	8%
41-50% of students	11%	6%
51-60% of students	5%	9%
61-70% of students	10%	13%
71-80% of students	14%	12%
81-90% of students	7%	8%
91-100% of students	0%	4%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	0%	4%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	5%
1-10% of students	11%	9%
11-20% of students	8%	5%
21-30% of students	13%	6%
31-40% of students	11%	7%
41-50% of students	11%	6%
51-60% of students	8%	12%
61-70% of students	7%	12%
71-80% of students	15%	14%
81-90% of students	12%	19%
91-100% of students	0%	7%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	8%	19%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	13%	22%	29%	36%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	12%	18%	34%	36%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	6%	9%	24%	61%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	7%	13%	32%	49%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	20%	17%	28%	35%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	7%	9%	22%	62%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	17%	35%	45%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	11%	39%	46%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	2%	3%	21%	74%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	13%	35%	48%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	11%	21%	31%	37%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	4%	12%	82%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	14%	14%	41%	31%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	11%	18%	37%	34%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	8%	14%	22%	56%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	12%	17%	44%	27%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	32%	21%	27%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	10%	7%	24%	59%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	8%	20%	35%	37%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	7%	25%	46%	22%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	13%	38%	32%	17%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	55%	18%	15%	7%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	64%	17%	11%	5%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	53%	15%	16%	9%	7%	100%
	Used marijuana	58%	10%	16%	7%	9%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	38%	18%	22%	12%	10%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	43%	22%	17%	11%	8%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	32%	16%	25%	16%	12%	100%
	Used marijuana	32%	21%	23%	12%	13%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	34%	22%	22%	12%	10%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	44%	27%	16%	5%	7%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	34%	18%	22%	14%	12%	100%
	Used marijuana	35%	16%	20%	14%	14%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	49%	29%	14%	8%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	63%	26%	7%	5%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	50%	26%	18%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	56%	24%	9%	10%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	65%	23%	8%	4%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	40%	24%	23%	13%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	48%	22%	20%	10%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	35%	20%	25%	19%	100%
	Use marijuana	40%	17%	21%	21%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	68%	19%	8%	5%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	33%	25%	23%	19%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	34%	21%	22%	22%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	26%	15%	25%	35%	100%
	Use marijuana	27%	18%	24%	31%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	54%	27%	10%	9%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	77%	13%	7%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	83%	13%	3%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	86%	12%	2%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	84%	13%	3%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	79%	11%	7%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	87%	10%	3%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	67%	15%	13%	5%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	83%	12%	2%	3%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	86%	10%	2%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	83%	12%	2%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana	79%	11%	5%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	89%	8%	2%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	53%	29%	12%	6%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	68%	26%	3%	2%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	71%	23%	3%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	65%	24%	7%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana	63%	21%	8%	9%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	80%	17%	1%	2%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	54%	36%	10%	100%
	Not using tobacco	50%	37%	13%	100%
	Not using marijuana	51%	36%	13%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	45%	42%	13%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	35%	46%	19%	100%
	Not using tobacco	40%	43%	18%	100%
	Not using marijuana	40%	44%	17%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	30%	52%	18%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	42%	53%	5%	100%
	Not using tobacco	37%	57%	6%	100%
	Not using marijuana	39%	56%	5%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	30%	62%	7%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	71%	70%
No	29%	30%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	37%	16%	15%	31%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	37%	16%	16%	31%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	42%	21%	15%	23%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	41%	21%	12%	26%	100%
	You drank and drove	33%	15%	12%	39%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	34%	17%	17%	33%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	54%	17%	15%	14%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	51%	21%	11%	17%	100%
	You drank and drove	46%	15%	14%	26%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	46%	21%	16%	17%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	8%	11%	18%	63%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	14%	15%	24%	48%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	8%	9%	22%	60%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	12%	4%	31%	52%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	20%	17%	19%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	12%	3%	26%	58%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	22%	7%	30%	41%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	27%	15%	28%	30%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	20%	14%	17%	49%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	79%	86%	75%
No	21%	14%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	45%	30%	13%	12%	100%
	Cigarettes	51%	24%	11%	14%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	45%	28%	15%	12%	100%
	Marijuana	61%	20%	7%	11%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	64%	15%	7%	14%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	70%	17%	9%	5%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	41%	19%	22%	19%	100%
	Cigarettes	50%	19%	17%	15%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	39%	25%	19%	18%	100%
	Marijuana	45%	23%	16%	17%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	57%	20%	9%	14%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	61%	19%	8%	12%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	32%	12%	27%	29%	100%
	Cigarettes	37%	15%	26%	21%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	34%	12%	13%	40%	100%
	Marijuana	37%	9%	21%	33%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	52%	23%	14%	10%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	77%	9%	5%	9%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	41%	30%	23%	6%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	55%	28%	14%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	24%	23%	5%	100%
	To use marijuana	55%	29%	13%	3%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	30%	33%	26%	10%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	37%	41%	20%	3%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	30%	31%	29%	11%	100%
	To use marijuana	36%	36%	22%	7%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	26%	30%	33%	11%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	37%	41%	14%	8%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	30%	32%	24%	14%	100%
	To use marijuana	27%	31%	30%	12%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	17%	33%	33%
Online Access			
Bought online	20%	0%	8%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	0%	9%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	33%	33%	33%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	17%	0%	0%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	50%	50%	8%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	6	6	12

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	9%	22%	57%
Online Access			
Bought online	4%	0%	22%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	8%	17%	22%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	75%	83%	78%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	42%	28%	13%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	25%	11%	9%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	25	18	25

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	14%	16%	31%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	7%	9%	3%
I bought it at a gas station or store	12%	12%	31%
Curbside/Home delivery***	5%	3%	3%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	35%	44%	37%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	49%	59%	69%
A friend gave it to me	40%	43%	62%
I got it at a party	24%	19%	55%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	5%	6%	26%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	21%	25%	12%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	24%	29%	31%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	37%	19%	22%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	36%	19%	16%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	17%	6%	16%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	44	32	36

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	33%	36%	30%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	8%	0%	9%
Someone gave it to me	75%	93%	78%
A friend gave it to me	67%	71%	74%
My parents WITH their permission	33%	21%	17%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	8%	38%	22%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	25%	36%	22%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	33%	21%	13%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	33%	8%	9%
My own medical marijuana prescription	17%	8%	4%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	13	14	26

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	7%	25%	67%
Someone gave them to me	40%	25%	100%
My parents gave them to me	27%	25%	33%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	20%	0%	67%
I took them from somewhere	27%	25%	33%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	27%	25%	33%
I took them from someone else's home	7%	0%	33%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	16	4	3

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	69%	23%	3%	5%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	71%	8%	7%	14%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	94%	3%	1%	2%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	86%	8%	4%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	87%	4%	1%	7%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	0%	2%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	95%	2%	0%	3%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	77%	15%	5%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	82%	2%	5%	10%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	96%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	90%	4%	0%	6%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	47%	20%	16%
Threatened to hurt you	34%	16%	15%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	22%	5%	9%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	30%	24%	17%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	55%	32%	22%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	10%	4%	7%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	51%	20%	9%	20%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	77%	8%	8%	6%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	80%	13%	2%	5%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	86%	4%	5%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	90%	0%	4%	6%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	33%	9%	50%	8%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	22%	2%	76%	0%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	21%	9%	68%	2%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	11%	13%	73%	3%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	9%	19%	69%	4%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	0%	2%	1%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	97%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	1%	1%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	96%	3%	1%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	95%	5%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	7%	93%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	2%	98%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	4%	96%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	4%	96%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	92%	7%	1%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	95%	2%	2%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	70%	84%	86%
10-19 days	23%	9%	14%
20-30 days	3%	5%	0%
More than 30 days	3%	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	57%	83	53%	53	52%	47
Other sports	50%	70	23%	21	30%	25
School clubs	45%	65	59%	57	61%	52
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	35%	49	24%	21	36%	30
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	9%	13	13%	12	19%	15
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	34%	48	35%	33	27%	22

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	16%	15%	21%
1 activity	19%	27%	14%
2 or more activities	65%	58%	64%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	66%	31%
5 or less hours	11%	7%
6 to 10 hours	7%	10%
11 to 15 hours	5%	10%
16 to 20 hours	4%	14%
21 to 25 hours	2%	14%
26 to 30 hours	0%	12%
More than 30 hours	5%	2%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	11%	8%
No activities but work	4%	13%
At least one activity but no work	55%	23%
At least one activity and work	30%	56%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	30%	42%	41%
Mostly A and B	36%	31%	34%
Mostly B	6%	5%	6%
Mostly B and C	18%	5%	9%
Mostly C	4%	5%	5%
Mostly C and D	6%	8%	3%
Mostly D	0%	3%	1%
Mostly F	1%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	6%	10%
Probably will not	3%	4%
Probably will	27%	19%
Definitely will	43%	56%
Not sure	20%	11%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	11%	22%	37%	30%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	17%	25%	32%	25%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	13%	22%	39%	26%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	21%	29%	27%	22%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	15%	16%	32%	37%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	11%	25%	34%	30%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	9%	20%	39%	33%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	25%	30%	30%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	29%	11%	19%	41%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	29%	15%	19%	37%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	29%	13%	20%	38%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	32%	18%	22%	29%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	16%	31%	26%	27%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	10%	17%	37%	37%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	15%	21%	32%	32%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	15%	19%	32%	35%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	17%	22%	32%	29%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	13%	33%	46%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	10%	16%	36%	38%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	17%	34%	38%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	30%	14%	23%	33%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	30%	10%	22%	38%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	29%	11%	24%	35%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	29%	13%	23%	35%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	22%	37%	30%	11%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	57%	25%	15%	4%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	36%	41%	17%	7%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	22%	30%	38%	11%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	43%	35%	16%	5%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	30%	43%	18%	9%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	28%	29%	23%	20%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	49%	19%	18%	14%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	39%	28%	22%	11%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	10%	5%	14%	44%	27%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	17%	10%	33%	26%	15%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	12%	7%	27%	33%	22%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	24%	21%	24%	21%	10%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	10%	5%	21%	47%	17%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	11%	14%	29%	35%	11%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	8%	11%	21%	48%	13%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	10%	7%	18%	52%	13%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	30%	16%	19%	23%	12%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	35%	17%	21%	17%	10%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	22%	18%	26%	23%	10%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	28%	13%	23%	24%	12%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	80%	88%	88%
1 day	10%	4%	4%
2 or 3 days	5%	1%	4%
4 or 5 days	2%	2%	4%
6 or more days	3%	4%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	20%	19	23%	19
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	56%	80	42%	42	42%	38

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	18%	24%	58%	100%
10th	11%	23%	66%	100%
12th	19%	16%	65%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	3%	3	1%	1	0%	0
Healthy weight	67%	64	65%	50	65%	39
Overweight	20%	19	21%	16	18%	11
Obese	10%	10	13%	10	17%	10
Total	100%	96	100%	77	100%	60

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	7%	7%	14%
1 day	2%	4%	8%
2 days	5%	6%	12%
3 days	4%	6%	8%
4 days	5%	4%	18%
5 days	12%	19%	18%
6 days	8%	9%	3%
7 days	57%	46%	18%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	12%	30%	28%	12%	9%	1%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	17%	27%	29%	9%	9%	2%	7%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	8%	33%	23%	9%	20%	1%	7%	100%
	Eat vegetables	11%	29%	26%	12%	12%	3%	7%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	14%	25%	19%	19%	12%	3%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	17%	19%	19%	19%	12%	9%	5%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	66%	77%	77%
Rarely	23%	18%	14%
Sometimes	8%	2%	4%
Most of the time	1%	1%	1%
Always	1%	2%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	4%	4%	15%
Less than 2 hours per day	10%	21%	19%
2-3 hours per day	29%	16%	13%
4-6 hours per day	32%	42%	29%
7 or more hours per day	25%	16%	23%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	8%	7%	18%
1 day	5%	2%	3%
2 days	6%	5%	8%
3 days	16%	16%	5%
4 days	5%	7%	9%
5 days	21%	21%	17%
6 days	6%	13%	12%
7 days	33%	29%	29%
Total	100%	100%	100%